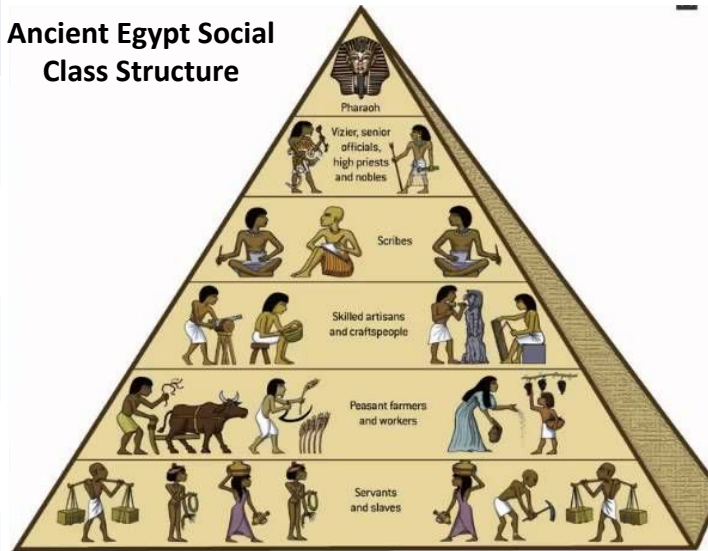


# Ancient Egypt | Year 3 | Autumn 2

## Key Events Timeline

<b>7500 BC</b>	The first settlers arrive in the Nile Valley.
<b>5000 BC</b>	Farmed wheat, barley and cattle.
<b>3500 BC</b>	Hieroglyphics are used.
<b>2640 BC</b>	First Pyramid is built.
<b>2520 BC</b>	The great Sphinx is built.
<b>1332 BC</b>	The ten year rule of Tutankhamun begins.
<b>51BC</b>	Queen Cleopatra's reign begins, the Egyptian civilisation ends.

## Ancient Egypt Social Class Structure



## Key Vocabulary

<b>Canopic Jars</b>	Special jars that held the organs of a mummy.
<b>Egyptologist</b>	An archaeologist that specialises in Ancient Egypt.
<b>Hieroglyphics</b>	A type of picture writing used by the Ancient Egyptians.
<b>Mummification</b>	The process of preserving a body.
<b>Nile</b>	The longest river in the world, a really important part of Ancient Egypt life used for food, transport and building materials.
<b>Pharaoh</b>	The supreme ruler of all Ancient Egypt. He or she was considered a god.
<b>Sarcophagus</b>	A large stone box that held a mummies coffin.
<b>Sphinx</b>	A mythological beast with the body of a lion and the head of a pharaoh
<b>Shaduf</b>	A hand operated device used for lifting water.
<b>Tomb</b>	A large vault, typically an underground one, used for burying the dead.

## Gods and Goddesses

<b>Anubis</b>	God of the dead and embalming.
<b>Horus</b>	God of the sky.
<b>Isis</b>	Goddess of protection and healing.
<b>Osiris</b>	God of the dead.
<b>Ra</b>	God of the sun